

2017

Transportation Resource Manual

Table of Contents

Transportation Budget & Key Legal Information.....	1
State Budgeting Overview.....	2
2015-17 Transportation Budget Overview	3
Transportation Operating Budget	4
Transportation Capital Budget	5
Revenue Sources for the Transportation Budget.....	6
Distribution of the 49.4¢ Gas Tax	7
Licenses, Permits and Fees.....	9
Bonds.....	11
Federal Funding.....	13
Transportation Budget Process.....	14
Miscellaneous Budget Information	15
Recent Initiatives	17
18th Amendment to the Constitution	25
Recent Transportation Revenue Packages	27
State Taxes and Fees.....	33
Summary of Transportation Taxes and Fees, 2017-19.....	36
Washington State Revenue Drivers for Fiscal Year 2016.....	40
Transportation Taxes (Amendments to Chapter 82 RCW).....	41
Aircraft Excise Tax	42
Aircraft Fuel Tax	43
International Fuel Tax Agreement Decal	44
Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax and Special Fuel Tax (Gas Tax)	45
Distribution of 49.4-Cent Motor Vehicle Fuel Tax Graph Fuel Tax Revenue Distribution - 2015-17 Biennium.....	47
Motor Fuel Tax Distributions	48
Distribution of 49.4-Cent Gas Tax	49
Natural Gas and Propane Fee (in lieu of diesel tax)	53
Rental Vehicle Sales Tax.....	54
Retail Sales and Use Tax on Motor Vehicles	55
Watercraft Excise Tax	56
Vehicle Fees.....	57
Camper Registration Fee	58
Commercial Vehicle Safety Enforcement Fee	59
Electric Vehicle License Fee	60
Farm Exempt Decal Fee	61
Farm Vehicle Reduced Gross Weight Fee	62
Farm Vehicle Trip Permit Fee.....	63
License Fee by Weight (formerly Combined Licensing Fee)	64
License Plate Fees	66
License Plate Reflectivity Fee	68

License Plate Technology Fee.....	69
License Service Fee.....	70
Log Truck Additional Weight Permit.....	71
Mobile Home Title Elimination Fee.....	72
Monthly Declared Gross Weight Fee (formerly Monthly Combined Licensing Fee).....	73
Motor Home Weight Fee.....	74
Off-Road Vehicle Fees	75
Passenger Vehicle Weight Fee	76
Personalized License Plates.....	77
Private Use Single-Axle Trailer Fee.....	78
Proportional Registration Plates and Fees	79
Recreational Vehicle Sanitary Disposal Fee	80
Service Fees on Vehicle Titles and Registration Renewals	81
Special License Plates	82
Special Permit Fee for Oversize/Overweight Movements	86
Trip Permit Fee.....	87
Trip Permit, Special Fuel Users.....	88
Vehicle Certificate of Title and Inspection Fees	89
Vehicle Registration Fee (\$30 License Fee).....	91
Wheeled All-Terrain Vehicle Fees	93
 Drivers Fees	95
Commercial Driver License	96
Driver's Abstract	98
Driver Instruction Permit.....	99
Driver License Examination Fee	100
Driver License Fee	101
Driver License Photo-Only Fee.....	102
Driver License Reinstatement and Hearing Fees	103
Duplicate Driver License Fees	104
Enhanced Driver License/Identification Card Fees.....	105
Identicards	106
Motorcycle Endorsement Fee/Instruction Permit.....	107
Temporary Restricted Driver License and Devise Fees-Ignition Interlock and Occupational	108
 Fares and Tolls	109
Ferry Fares.....	110
Tolling – SR 167 High Occupancy Toll (HOT) Lanes	113
Tolling – I-405 Express Toll Lanes.....	114
Tolling – SR 520 Bridge	115
Tolling – Tacoma Narrows Bridge	116
 Business Licenses	117
For-Hire Business Permit and Vehicle Certificates.....	118
Hulk Haulers and Scrap Processors, Wreckers License Fees.....	120
Tow Truck Capacity Fee	121
Tow Truck Operator Fee	122
Transporter License Fee and License Plate Fees	123
Trip Permit, Dealers and Manufacturers	124
Vehicle Dealers and Manufacturers	125

Aircraft and Vessel Fees	127
Aircraft Dealers License Fees	128
Aircraft Registration Fee	129
Vessel Pilot License Fee.....	130
Vessel Registration Fee	131
Vessel Visitor Permit.....	132
Local Taxes.....	133
Border Area Motor Vehicle Fuel and Special Fuel Tax	134
City Street Utility Charge (Declared invalid November 1995).....	135
Commercial Parking Tax.....	136
Local Option Taxes for High Capacity Transportation (MVET, Rental Car, Employee, Sales Tax)	137
Local Option Taxes for High Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) Systems (MVET, Rental Car Sales and Use, Employer).....	139
Local Option Taxes: Ferry Services	141
Local Option Taxes: Regional Transportation Investment Districts (RTIDs).....	143
Local Option Taxes: Transportation Benefit Districts	144
Local Option Motor Vehicle and Special Fuel Tax for Counties.....	148
Property Tax Road Levy	150
Transit Taxes	151
Local Tax for Transit.....	152
Background Information	153
History of Local Option Taxes	154
Summary Chart of Local Option Taxes for Transportation	159
Federal Funding	163
Federal Transportation Funds Overview	165
Background	165
State Revenue from the Federal Highway Administration and Federal Transit Administration .	167
Federal Surface Transportation User Fees	170
Federal Transportation Programs - Multimodal	171
FASTLANE Discretionary Grant Program.....	172
TIGER Grand Program.....	173
TIFIA Loan Program	175
Federal Transportation Programs – Aviation	177
Airport Improvement Program	178
Federal Transportation Programs – Highways	181
Congestion Mitigation and Air Quality Improvement Program (CMAQ).....	182
Emergency Relief Program.....	185
Federal Land Access Program	186
Ferry Boat Formula Program	188
Highway Safety Improvement Program	189
National Highway Freight Program.....	191
Metropolitan Planning Program.....	193
National Highway Performance Program	195
State Planning and Research Program	198
Surface Transportation Block Grant Program	199
Transportation Alternatives Program.....	202

Federal Highway and Motor Carrier Safety Programs	205
Motor Carrier Safety Assistance Program (MCSAP).....	206
Border Enforcement Grant (BEG) Program	208
State and Community Highway Safety Grants (23 USC Sec 402)	209
National Priority Safety Program (23 USC Sec 405)	210
 Federal Transportation Programs – Transit	213
Bus and Bus Facilities (49 USC Sec 5339).....	214
Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities (49 USC Sec 5310)	215
Fixed Guideway Capital Investment Grants (49 USC Sec 5309 New Starts/Small Starts).....	216
Passenger Ferry Grant Discretionary Program	217
Public Transportation Emergency Relief Program (49 USC Sec 5324)	218
Rural Transportation Assistance Program (49 USC Sec 5311)	219
State of Good Repair Grants (49 USC Sec 5337).....	220
Transit-Oriented Development Planning Pilot (MAP-21 Sec 20005(b)).....	221
Urbanized Area Formula Grants (49 USC Sec 5307).....	222
Metropolitan Planning Grants (49 USC Sec 5303).....	223
State Planning Grants (49 USC Sec 5304).....	224
 Federal Transportation Programs – Rail.....	225
Railroad Rehabilitation and Improvement Financing	226
Appendix American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA).....	227
American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) High-Speed Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program (Concludes in 2017)	228
 Bonds	231
The Bond Process.....	232
Bond Authorizations.....	234
Bond Authorization Purposes.....	235
Projected Bond Sales.....	237
Debt Service on Motor Fuel Tax Bonds	238
Debt Service as a Percent of the State’s Overall Share of the Fuel Tax.....	239
Bonding – Pros and Cons	240
 Public Private Partnerships	241
Public Private Partnerships in Transportation	242
Public Private Partnerships in Washington State	244
Chronology of Washington’s Public Private Partnerships Programs	246
 Tolling.....	249
Infractions	253
Sales and Use Tax on Road Construction	255
Repealed Taxes and Fees	257
Aircraft Pilot Registration Fee.....	258
Airman/Airwoman Registration Fee	259
Centennial License Plates.....	260
Clean Air Excise Tax	261
Mobile Home/Travel Trailer Dealer Excise Tax.....	262
Motor Vehicle Excise Tax (MVET), Statewide and Local	263
Historical MVET Distributions	267
Motor Vehicle License Fee (local)	268
Travel Trailer and Camper Excise Tax	270
Vehicle Dealer Excise Tax	271

Accounts	273
State transportation accounts: Restricted to “highway purposes”?	275
Advanced Environmental Mitigation Revolving Account	277
Advance Right-of-Way Revolving Account	278
Aeronautics Account	279
Alaskan Way Viaduct Replacement Project Account	280
Capital Vessel Replacement Account	281
Complete Streets Grant Program Account	282
Connecting Washington Account.....	283
County Arterial Preservation Account	284
Department of Licensing Services Account	285
Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure Account	286
Essential Rail Assistance Account	287
Federal Local Rail Service Assistance Account/Local Rail Federal Assistance.....	288
Ferry Bond Retirement Account	289
Freight Mobility Investment Account	290
Freight Mobility Multimodal Account.....	291
Grade Crossing Protective Account	292
High-Occupancy Toll Lanes Operations Account	293
High Occupancy Vehicle Account	294
Highway Infrastructure Account	295
Highway Safety Account.....	296
Ignition Inerlock Device Revolving Account.....	297
Impaired Driving Safety Account	298
King Street Railroad Station Facility Account	299
License Plate Technology Account.....	300
Marine Fuel Tax Refund Account.....	301
Miscellaneous Transportation Programs Account.....	302
Motor Vehicle Account	303
Motorcycle Safety Education Account.....	305
Multimodal Transportation Account	306
Multiuse Roadway Safety Account	307
Passenger Ferry Account.....	308
Pilotage Account	309
Produce Railcar Pool Account	310
Puget Sound Capital Construction Account	311
Puget Sound Ferry Operations Account.....	312
Recreation Resources Account.....	313
Recreational Vehicle Account.....	314
Regional Mobility Grant Program Account	315
Rural Arterial Trust Account.....	316
School Zone Safety Account.....	317
Small City Pavement and Sidewalk Account.....	318
Special Category C Account	319
State Patrol Highway Account	320
State Route Number 520 Civil Penalties Account	321
State Route Number 520 Corridor Account	322
State Vehicle Parking Account.....	323
Tacoma Narrows Toll Bridge Account	324
Toll Collection Account	325
Toll Facility Bond Retirement Account	326
Transportation 2003 Account (Nickel Account).....	327
Transportation Equipment Account	328

Transportation Improvement Account	329
Transportation Improvement Board Bond Retirement Account	330
Transportation Infrastructure Account	331
Transportation Innovative Partnership Account.....	332
Transportation Partnership Account.....	333
 State Agencies.....	335
Board of Pilotage Commissioners	336
County Road Administration Board.....	337
Department of Licensing	339
Department of Transportation	343
Freight Mobility Strategic Investment Board.....	348
Joint Transportation Committee	349
Public Employment Relations Commission, Marine Division.....	350
Transportation Improvement Board	351
Traffic Safety Commission.....	353
Transportation Commission	354
Utilities and Transportation Commission.....	355
Washington State Patrol	356
Tribes	361
Local/Regional Jurisdictions.....	363
Cities.....	364
Counties.....	366
County Ferry District.....	368
Local Improvement Districts/Road Improvement Districts	369
Metropolitan Planning Organizations.....	370
Ports.....	373
Public Transit Systems	376
Regional Transit Authority ("Sound Transit")	381
Regional Transportation Investment District (RTID)	384
Regional Transportation Planning Organizations.....	385
Regional Transportation Planning Organizations Map	387
Transportation Benefit Districts (TBD).....	388
City Transportation Authority (Monorail Transportation)	389
Passenger Modes.....	391
Passenger Vehicles	392
Roadways (State Highways, County Roads, City Streets)	393
Ferries.....	395
Ferry Route Map	397
Transportation Demand Management	398
Buses	401
Special Needs Transportation.....	403
Carpooling/Vanpooling	405
High Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) Lanes	407
Intercity Passenger Rail (Amtrak Cascades)	410
Regional Rail Commuter Service	412
Bicycles and Pedestrians	413
Air Transportation	415
Miscellaneous Vehicles	417

Freight Modes	419
Freight Transportation Overview	420
Trucking	421
Freight Rail	423
Marine Freight.....	426
Air Cargo.....	428
State Plans and Reports.....	429
Washington Transportation Plan.....	430
Strategic Highway Safety Plan: 2013 Target Zero.....	433
Highway System Plan (2007-2026)	435
WSDOT Ferries Division Final Long-Range Plan	436
Washington Aviation System Plan.....	437
Public Transportation System Plan	438
State Rail Plan.....	439
Bicycle Transportation and Pedestrian Walkways Plan.....	440
Freight Mobility Plan	441
Marine Ports and Navigation Plan: Pacific Northwest Marine Cargo Forecast Update and Rail Capacity Assessment (2011-2030)	442
Local/Regional Plans	443
Airport Master Plans / Layout Plans	444
Comprehensive Scheme of Harbor Improvements and Industrial Developments.....	445
Local Comprehensive Plans	446
Regional Transportation Plans	448
Metropolitan Transportation Plans	449
Six-Year Transit Development Plan.....	450
Glossary	451
Glossary of Terms	451
Glossary of Acronyms.....	465